## **CLAIMS**

## What is claimed is:

1. A 3D animation conversion method using scripts, comprising:

receiving a natural language script;

5 formalizing the script;

comparing the script with a motion database comprising multple motion clips and a motion index table which is used to obtained the motion clips corresponding to the script;

retrieving the corresponding motion clips; and

synthesizing a 3D animation according to the retrieved motion clips.

10 2. The method of claim 1, wherein the step of formalization comprising:

tagging the script into multiple words;

determing the part of speech of each tag;

determining the idiom of each tag according to the thesaurus; and

transforming the idiom into a formal language.

- 15 3. The method of claim 2, wherein the idiom is the most popular one among all synonyms of the tag.
  - 4. The method of claim 2, wherein the formal language is in the XML format.
  - 5. The method of claim 1, wherein the step to construct the motion database comprising:

receiving motion data;

retrieving the coordinate of each frame;

extracting the features of coordinates in each frame; and

constructing the index table of the motion data and the corresponding motion clips and motion annotations.

- 6. The method of claim 5, wherein the motion clip comprises multiple frames.
- 7. The method of claim 6, wherein the motion annotation is in the MPEG-7 DDL format.
- 8. The method of claim 6, wherein the motion clip is obtained by partitioning the motion data according to semantics.
- 10 9. The method of claim 5, wherein the features of a frame are the coordinates of the frame projected to a polar coordinate system.
  - 10. The method of claim 1, wherein the step of synthesizing a 3D animation according to the retrieved motion clips comprising:

indexing the cells contains the strating clips and the ending clips respecively;

- searching the possible paths from starting and ending cells; and synthesizing all the clips along the selected path in the index table.
  - 11. The method of claim 10, wherein the path searching is performed by a weighted greedy algorithm.